Shri Chhatrapati Shivaji College **Omerga** Dr. Sawant P.L. Dept. Of Zoology B.Sc. III Ecology

Abiotic Environmental Factors

- 1. Temperature=
- 2. Concept,
- 3. Temperature fluctuation in different environment.
- 4. Range of temprature tolerance
- 5. Effect of temprature on animals
- 6. Thermal adaptation

- Light=
- Concept
- Light variation in different environment
- Effect of light on animals
- Adaptation to salinity and moisture

Biotic environmental factors

- Composition=
- Definition
- Types
- Intraspecific and interspecific composition
- Predation=
- Definition
- Characteristics of predation
- Commensalisms=
- Definition and examples